

# Native Peoples of North America

## U.S. and Canadian Indian Nations

<b>Eastern Woodlands</b>	Wappinger	Koasati	Atsina	Nez Perce
Abenaki	Wenrohronon	Manahoac	Blackfoot	Okanagon
Algonquian	Winnebago	Mobile	Blood	Sanpoil
Conoy	Wyandot	Mococo	Northern	Shuswap
Delaware	<b>Southeast</b>	Monacan	Piegan	Sinkaietk
Erie	Acolapissa	Nahyssan	Cheyenne	Spohan
Fox	Acuera	Naniaba	Comanche	Tenino
Huron	Adai	Natchez	Crow	Thompson
Illinois	Ais	Ocale	Dakota	Umatilla
Iroquois	Akokisa	Occaneechi	Santee	Walla Walla
Cayuga	Alabama	Onatheaqua	Teton	Wenatchee
Mohawk	Apalachee	Pascagoula	Yankton	Yakima
Onondaga	Atakapa	Pedee	Hidatsa	<b>Great Basin</b>
Oneida	Avoyel	Pensacola	Iowa	Chemehuevi
Seneca	Bayougoula	Pohoy	Kansa	Fish Lake
Tuscarora	Caddo	Potano	Kiowa Apache	Gosiute
Kickapoo	Calusa	Santee	Mandan	Kaibab
Laurentian	Cape Fear	Saponi	Missouri	Kawaiisu
Mahican	Cape Fear	Saturiwa	Omaha	Las Vegas
Malecite	Chatot	Sewee	Osage	Moapa
Massachuset	Cheraw	Sugeree	Ota	Mono
Menominee	Cherokee	Surruque	Oto	Eastern Mono
Miami	Chiaha	Tacatacuru	Pawnee	Western Mono
Micmac	Chickasaw	Taensa	Plains Cree	Numic
Mohegan	Chitimacha	Tamathli	Plains Ojibwa	Central Numic
Montauk	Choctaw	Tekesta	Ponca	Southern Numic
Nanticoke	Congaree	Timucua	Quapaw	Western Numic
Narraganset	Coosa	Tocobaga	Scarcee	Pahvant
Nauset	Coweta	Tohome	Wichita	Paiute
Neutral	Creek	Tunica	Dakota	Northern Paiute
Niantic	Cusabo	Tuskegee	<b>Northwest</b>	Southern Paiute
Nipmuc	Dakota	Uamasee	Cayuse	Owens Valley
Ojibwa	Biloxi	Utina	Coeur D'Alene	Paiute
Pamlico	Catawba	Waccamaw	Columbia	Red Lake
Passamaquoddy	Ofo	Wateree	Cowlitz	Shivwits
Pennacook	Tutelo	Waxhau	Flathead	Shoshoni
Penobscot	Eno	Winyaw	Kalispel	Bannock
Pequot	Eufaula	Woccon	Klamath	Eastern Shoshoni
Pocomtuc	Fresh Water	Yuchi	Klickitat	Lemhi
Potawatomi	Guacata	Yui	Kutenai	Northern Shoshoni
Powhatan	Guale	Yustaga	Lake	Panamint
Sauk	Hasinai	<b>Plains</b>	Lillooet	Sheep Eater
Susquehanna	Hitchiti	Arapaho	Modoc	Western Shoshoni
Tionontati	Houma	Arikara	Molala	Tumpanogots
Wampanoag	Jeaga	Assiniboin	Nespelem	Uinkarets
	Kasihta			

## Native Peoples of North America (continued)

Ute	Pima	Siuslaw	Luiseno	Ingalik
“Weber Ute”	Western Pueblo	Tillmook	Maidu	Kutchin
Northern Ute	Acoma	Tututni-Tolowa	Miwok	Tanaina
Southern Ute	Hano	Umpqua	Mojave	Tinneh
Eastern Mono	Hopi	Wiyot	Mono	Tlingit
Western Mono	Laguna	Yurok	Nisenan	Tsimshian
	Zuni		Patwin	
<b>Southwest</b>	Yuma	<b>California</b>	Poma	<b>Puerto Rico</b>
Apache	Cocopa	Achomawi	Saboba	Taino
Central Pueblo	Havasupai	Akwa’ala	Salinan	
Cochiti	Hualapai	Atsugewi	Serrano	<b>Hawaii</b>
Jemez	Maricopa	Cahuilla	Shasta	Hawaiian
San Felipe	Mojave	Chimariko	Tubatulabal	
Santa Ana	Yavapai	Chumash	Wappo	<b>Canada*</b>
Santo Domingo		Coast Miwok	Washo	Abenaki
Zia	<b>Northwest</b>	Cocopa	West Diegueno	Algonkin
Eastern Pueblo	<b>Coast</b>	Costanoan	Wintu	Huron
Isleta	Alsea	Cupeno	Wintun	Inuit
Nambe	Chimakum	East Diegueno	Yana	Iroquois
Picuris	Chinook	Esselen	Yokut	Micmac
San Ildefonso	Coos	Fernandeno	Yuki	Montagnais
San Juan	Hupa	Gabrieleno	Yuma	Nipissing
Sandia	Kalapuya	Halchidhoma		Ojibwa
Santa Clara	Karok	Juaneno	<b>Alaska</b>	Ottawa
Taos	Kwalhioqua	Kamia	Inuit	Pennacook
Tesuque	Makah	Kawaiisu	Aleut	Potawatomi
Papago	Quileute	Kitanemuk	American Indian	

\* There are 630 Indian groups in Canada; these are referred to as First Nations and Indian Bands. Other Aboriginal peoples are called Inuit (also called Eskimos) and Métis (people of mixed heritage). This table is based on the most recent, 1996, census:

	Indians/First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Total Aboriginal
Newfoundland	5,430	4,685	4,265	14,205
Prince Edward Island	825	120	15	950
Nova Scotia	11,340	860	210	12,380
New Brunswick	9,189	975	120	10,250
Quebec	47,600	16,075	8,300	71,415
Ontario	118,830	22,790	1,300	141,525
Manitoba	82,990	46,195	360	128,685
Saskatchewan	75,205	36,535	190	111,245
Alberta	72,645	50,745	795	122,840
British Columbia	113,315	26,750	815	139,655
Yukon	5,530	565	110	6,175
Northwest Territories*	11,400	3,895	24,600	39,690
<b>Canada (total)</b>	<b>554,290</b>	<b>210,190</b>	<b>41,080</b>	<b>799,010</b>

\* As of 1999, many of these people live in the new territory of Nunavut. See the next page.

## Native Peoples of North America (continued)

### Largest U.S Indian Reservations (1987)

<u>Reservation</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Location</u>
Navajo	Navajo	173,018	Arizona, New Mexico, Utah
Cherokee	Cherokee	58,232	Oklahoma
Creek	Creek	54,606	Oklahoma
Choctaw	Choctaw	21,858	Oklahoma
Pine Ridge	Dakota	19,246	South Dakota
Southern Pueblos		17,079	New Mexico
Chicksaw	Chicksaw	11,780	Oklahoma
Rosebud	Dakota	11,685 *	South Dakota
Gila River	Pima	10,688	Arizona
Papago-Sells	Papago	10,138	Arizona
Turtle Mountain	Ojibwa	9,889	North Dakota
Hopi	Hopi	9,040	Arizona
Standing Rock	Dakota	8,612	North Dakota, South Dakota
Fort Apache	Apache	8,421	Arizona
Zuni	Zuni	8,135	New Mexico
Pawnee	Pawnee	7,657	Oklahoma
Northern Pueblos		7,651	New Mexico
Shawnee	Shawnee	7,263	Oklahoma, Texas
Blackfoot	Blackfoot	7,193	Montana
Yakima	Yakima	6,846	Washington
Wind River	Shoshone, Arapaho	5,124	Wyoming

\* 1984 data

### Canada

In 1996 there were 77 Indian reserves and communities in the Canadian census. On April 1st, 1999, a large territory in the north of Canada was established by the Canadian government taking the central and eastern portions of the Northwest Territories. The new self-governing territory is called Nunavut, which means "Our Land" in Inuit. 85 percent of the population are Inuit. With an area of 2 million square kilometers, Nunavut represents one fifth of the Canadian land mass.

**Sources:** The 1990 Information Please Almanac, Boston © 1989  
 The Encyclopaedia Britannica, Chicago ©1990  
 North American Indians, Alice B. Kehow  
 Indian and Northern Affairs Canada website, www.ina.gc.ca 1999  
 1996 Census/Statistics Canada website, www.statcan.ca 1999

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